

# Evaporation

#### What You'll Need:

- A cup
- Water
- A marker
- A timer



- **Step 1:** Place a full cup of water in front of a sunny window.
- **Step 2:** Use a marker to make a line at the beginning water level.
- **Steps 3 to ....:** Each hour, the timekeeper and assistant mark the water level and begin to look for changes.
- Variation: Put several cups in different places (in the sun, in the share, near the heating...) and watch the differences in evaporation.

**What happens:** As the sun heats the water, it begins to evaporate. This experiment requires some patience, so while waiting, it is a great time to move on to other experiments or to read a story about water.

https://www.playfullearning.net/resource/water-is-water-3-experiments-for-kids/

# Making rain

#### What You'll Need:

- A large plastic bottle cut in half
- Warm water
- Ice cubes or crushed ice
- Blue colour



**Step 1:** Cut a large plastic bottle in half.

**Step 2:** Put some warm water in the bottom of the bottle and colour it blue (ocean, river, lake...).

**Step 3:** Put the top half into the bottom half with the cap on. Fill the top with ice.

What happens: After a few minutes, clouds will form, and droplets will "rain" form on the top. It's raining!

http://msdsgarden.blogspot.com/2010/05/making-rain.html

# Condensation

### What You'll Need:

- 2 cups
- Hot water
- Ice cubes



**Step 1:** Fill a cup approximately two-thirds full of hot water.

**Step 2:** Take another cup, flip it upside down, and place it on top of the cup with hot water.

**Step 3:** Place an ice cube on top of the upside-down cup.

What happens: When the water vapour reaches the cup on top (sky), it will cool to form clouds.

https://www.playfullearning.net/resource/water-is-water-3-experiments-for-kids/

# Precipitation

### What You'll Need:

- A cup
- Water
- Shaving cream
- Food colouring

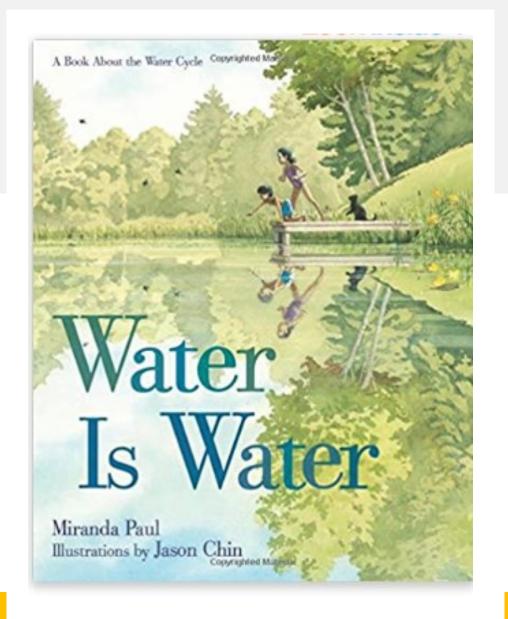
- Step 1: Fill a cup almost full with water.
- Step 2: Spray shaving cream as clouds on top.
- **Step 3:** Put several drops of food colouring on top of the shaving cream.



What happens: As the "cloud" becomes heavy, the food colouring will "rain" into the cup.

A group of kids move through all the different phases of the water cycle: from rain — to fog — to snow — to mist.

Miranda Paul creates a beautiful and poetic water journey.

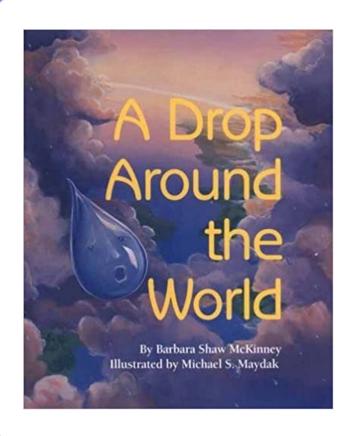




A single droplet of water moves and changes throughout one year.

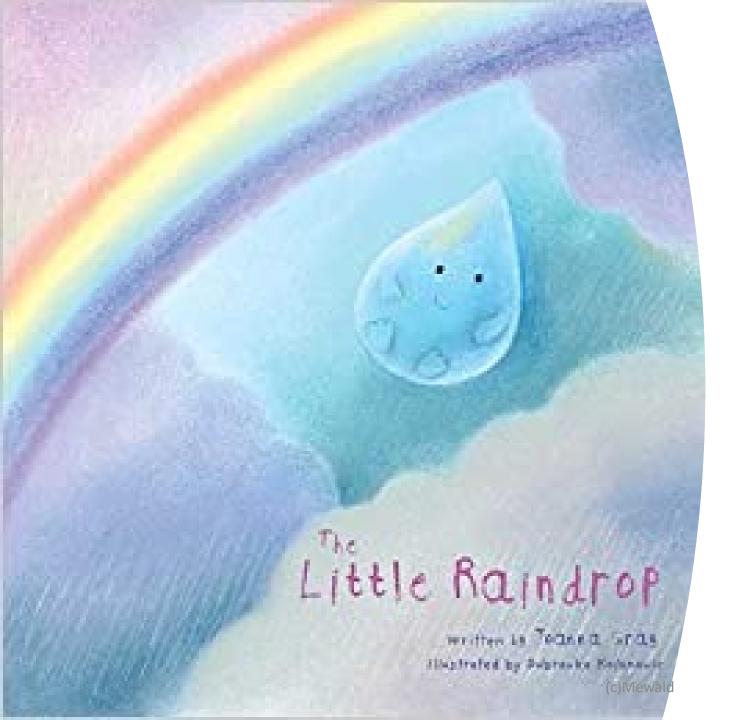
The story traces the droplet's journey from snowflake — to mountain pond — to underground stream — to river — to irrigation system — to cloud — to reservoir — to city water system — to bathroom sink — to drainpipe — to cloud — and back to snowflake.

The story also introduces the names of the 12 months.



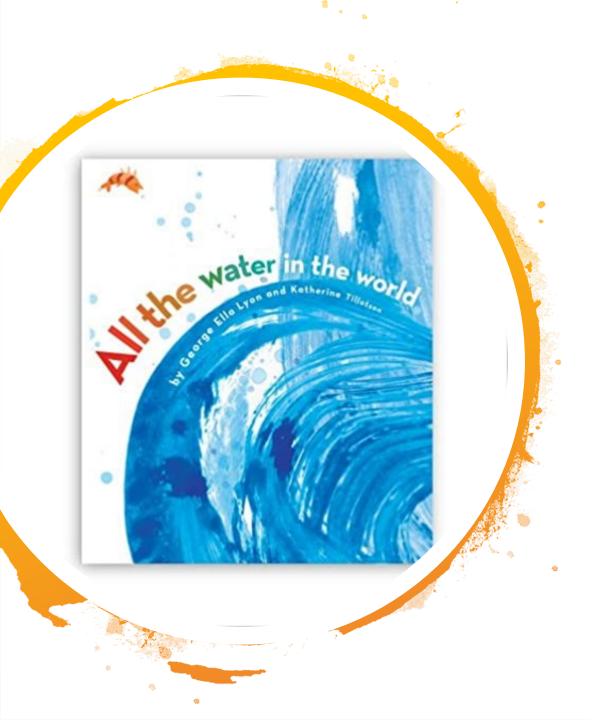
A drop of water travels around the world — in clouds — as ice and snow — underground — in the sea — piped from a reservoir — in plants — even in an animal.

Science of the water cycle meets poetic verse.



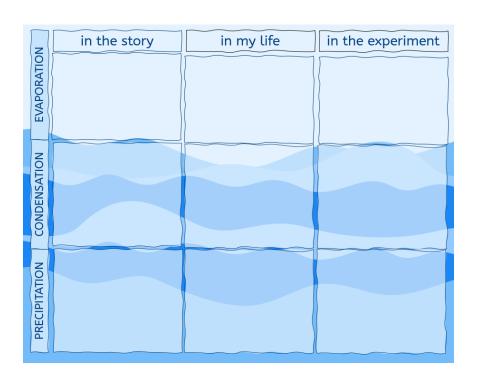
From cloud — to puddle — to stream: the Little Raindrop is making its way on the Earth's water cycle

An easy-to-follow plot teaches precipitation, water flow, and evaporation.



• From a view of the tiny blue planet Earth from space to the familiar: Telling about water coming from a hose, puddles, and a cup of water, the author explains the water cycle.

# Story reflection



Once a story has been read & understood and experiments have been completed, this worksheet will help children make the connections between the book, what they experienced in their own lives, and what they observed in the experiments.

# Sugar Crystals on a String

#### What You'll Need:

- Pan
- Water
- Stove
- Sugar
- Measuring spoon
- String
- Pencil
- Glass
- Scissors
- Button



©2007 Publications International, Ltd. Change liquid to solid with sugar crystals.

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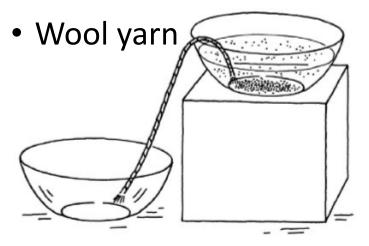
- **Step 1:** Bring a small pan of water to a boil on the stove and turn off the heat.
- Step 2: Add one tablespoon of sugar and stir until it dissolves.
- **Step 3:** Continue adding sugar, one tablespoon at a time, letting each tablespoonful dissolve completely before adding the next. When no more sugar will dissolve in the water, allow the saturated solution to cool.
- **Step 4:** Tie a string to the middle of a pencil and set the pencil across the rim of a glass. Cut the string so that it just touches the bottom of the glass. Tie a button onto the bottom of the string.
- **Step 5:** Pour the cooled sugar water into the glass. Rest the pencil across the rim of the glass so that the string and button are in the solution.
- **Step 6:** Allow the glass to sit in a warm place without being disturbed for several days so that the water evaporates. As the water evaporates, it will leave sugar crystals on the string. You've just made rock candy.

https://lifestyle!howstuffworks.com/crafts/science-projects/science-projects-for-kids-states-of-matter2.htm

# Water Purifier

### What You'll Need:

- Cardboard box
- Two bowls
- Water
- Dirt



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Creating a homemade water purifier is easy.

- **Step 1:** Set a cardboard box on a table with a bowl of clean water on top of it.
- **Step 2:** Gently drop a small handful of dirt into the water. Much of the dirt will remain suspended in the water, and the water in the bowl will be discoloured.
- **Step 3:** Set an empty bowl on the table right next to the cardboard box.
- **Step 4:** Twist together several strands of wool yarn to make a rope.
- **Step 5:** Put one end of this rope, or wick, into the bottom of the bowl of dirty water. Place the other end of the wick in the empty bowl. After a while, drops of clear water will drip off of the free end of the wick into the empty bowl.



Raindrops rhyme

10 little raindrops are sitting in a cloud Ready steady, time to go, we're falling to the ground! Along comes with an outstretched hand, Catches a little raindrop and watches where it lands.

Out comes the sun and heats up all the drops.

It slowly takes them to the sky, and clouds begin to show.

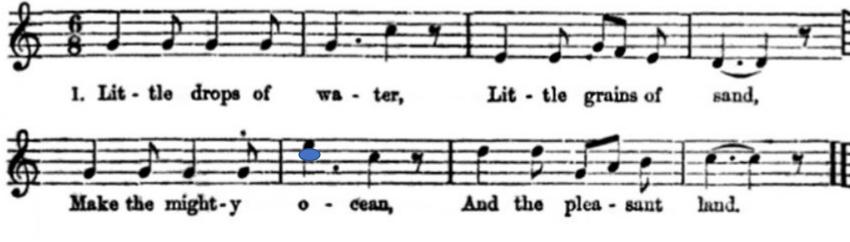
#### Adapted from:

http://www.silkysteps.com/pages-activities/rhyme-poster-sheets/rain-nursery-rhyme-10-little-raindrops-sitting-in-a-cloud-number-song-preschool-counting-kindergarten-maths-activity.html

# Water Songs

Little drops of water, Little grains of sand, Make the mighty ocean And the pleasant land. Little drops of water, Little grains of sand, Water in the ocean, Water on the land.

https://www.mamalisa.com/?t=hes&p=1403&l=L



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# The Incy Wincy Spider Rain, rain, go away

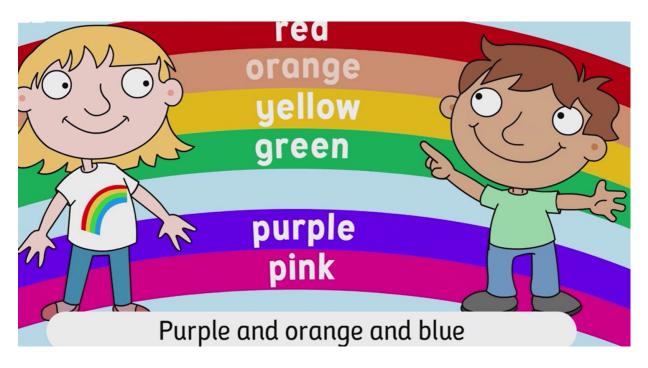


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MBxeKG7 Hq4

https://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/songs/incy-wincy-spider







https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/nursery-rhymes-i-can-sing-a-rainbow/zn3tqp3

<a href="https://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/songs/i-can-sing-rainbow">https://learnenglishkids.britishcouncil.org/songs/i-can-sing-rainbow</a>
<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gvjn-Se37Os">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gvjn-Se37Os</a>



#### I hear thunder

BBC Teach > School Radio > EYFS > Nursery Rhymes and Songs > All Nursery Rhymes and Songs A to Z



https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/nursery-rhymes-i-hear-thunder/zdx8gwx https://www.bbc.co.uk/teach/school-radio/nursery-rhymes-i-hear-thunder-andy-day/zvjrf4j

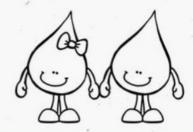
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iUch6grfKL4

# Water Cycle Song (Tune: She'll Be Comin' Round the Mountain)

Water moves in a cycle yes it does Water moves in a cycle yes it does

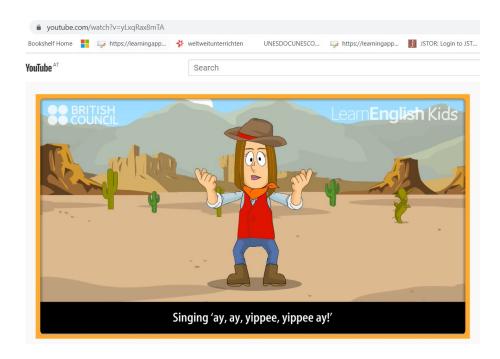
It goes up as evaporation Forms clouds as condensation Falls down as precipitation

Yes it does!



## TUNE

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yLxqRax8mTA





Water Cycle Rap

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KM-59ljA4Bs

# **Arts & Crafts**

### What You'll Need:

- Kitchen towel tube
- Tinfoil or coloured paper
- Black paper
- Yarn

• Egg carton cup (the part that

one egg goes into)

- Googly eyes
- Tape
- Glue
- Scissors

**Step 1**: Cover the tube in tinfoil or coloured paper

Step 2: Colour the egg carton cup

Step 3: Accordion fold strips of black paper to

make 8 legs

Step 4: Tape legs to the egg carton cup

**Step 5:** Glue a face on spider - use snippets of white paper or googly eyes

**Step 6:** Tie a piece of wool that is 2 1/2 times the length of the waterspout onto the spider

**Step 7:** Put the wool through the spout and attach a button at the end.

**Step 8:** Pull the end of the wool to make the spider climb up the OUTSIDE of the waterspout and let go of the wool so the spider falls down (when the rain washes the spider out).

https://www.dltk-teach.com/rhymes/spider/craft.htm

# Resources

### Science projects

https://lifestyle.howstuffworks.com/crafts/science-projects

https://www.adabofgluewilldo.com/water-cycle-bottle-science-experiment/

### States of water & the water cycle

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tuE1LePDZ4Y

### Water Cycle App

Input and quiz, language B1 and above

### Mini Lesson Plan

https://blog.littlelives.com/mini-lesson-plan-the-water-cycle-b8fd8a264cc3

### Water Cycle Activities for Preschoolers

https://www.pinayhomeschooler.com/2018/04/preschool-water-cycle-activities.html



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### **Online Story**

http://www.first-school.ws/activities/science/drippy.htm

### Stories about water

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4uUvXLv5go0

### Water Cycle Video

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ncORPosDrjl

### Incy Wincy spider /Itsy Bitsy Spider

http://leisurelanelegers.blogspot.co.at/2009/08/our-itsy-bitsy-spider.html

https://www.pinterest.at/pin/482800022544337355/

https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/The-Itsy-Bitsy-Spider-The-Incy-Wincy-Spider-Worksheets-and-Activities-3320395

http://www.redtedart.com/incy-wincy-spider/

https://www.pre-kpages.com/itsy-bitsy-spider/

https://www.abcteach.com/documents/nursery-rhymes-itsy-bitsy-spider-preschool-primary-19230